

CIFILE Journal of International Law (CJIL) is an open access, semiannual, peer-reviewed **FREE CHARGE Publication** affiliated with the Canadian Institute for International Law Expertise (CIFILE). CJIL provides a platform for researchers, academicians, professionals, practitioners, and students to impart and share their knowledge in high-quality theoretical and empirical original research papers, case studies, short communications, review papers, book reviews, the conceptual framework from all around the world in the field of International Law including Commercial, Business, Environment, Maritime, Spatial, Politics, Humanitarian and Human rights law. This Journal is committed to following the Ethics in Publishing Committee (**COPE**) and complies with the highest ethical standards in accordance with ethical law. All submitted manuscripts are checked for similarity through a trustworthy software named *iThenticate* to be assured about their originality and then rigorously peer-reviewed by international reviewers. The journal publishes in both print and online versions.